## Α

Abuse of process, Rule 3.1 (Comment) Accepting appointments, Rule 6.2 Accounting for funds, Rule 1.15 Acquiring interest in litigation, Rule 1.8(j) contingent fee, Rule 1.8(j)(2) Adjudicative officers, negotiating for private employment, Rule 1.12(b) disqualification of former, Rule 1.12(a) Administration of justice, conduct prejudicial to, Rule 8.4(d) interference with, Rule 8.4 (Comment) lawyer s duty to seek improvement in, Preamble Administration of law, participation in, Rule 6.4 Administrative agencies and tribunals, appearance before, Rule 3.9 (Comment) Administrator, fee for representation of, Rule 1.5 (Comment) Admiralty practice, communication of, Rule 7.4(c)Admission to practice, Rule 8.1 Advance fee payments, propriety of, Rule 1.5 (Comment) Adversary system, duty of lawyer to, Preamble Adverse legal authority, lawyer s duty to disclose, Rule 3.3(a)(2) Advertising. See also Solicitation, Letterheads, Firm name. class action members, to notify, Rule 7.2 (Comment) communications concerning a lawyer s services, generally, Rule 7.1 comparisons with services of other lawyers, Rule 7.1(Comment) fields of practice, Rule 7.4 mail,

Rule 7.3 permitted forms, Rule 7.2 prior results, Rule 7.1 (Comment) specialization, Rule 7.4 Advice to client, candor, duty of, Rule 2.1 used to engage in criminal or fraudulent conduct, Rule 1.2 (Comment) when lawyer not competent in area, Rule 1.1 Advisor, lawyer as, Preamble, Rule 2.1 Advocate, in nonadjudicative proceedings, Rule 3.9 lawyer as, Preamble Alteration of documents, Rule 3.4(a) Alternative dispute resolution Rule 2.1 (Comment) Ancillary businesses (or services), Rule 5.7 Appeal, advising client of possibility, Rule 1.3 (Comment), Rule 1.4 (Comment) contingent fee, Rule 1.5 (Comment) government lawyer s authority, Scope Appointed counsel, accepting appointments, Rule 6.2 discharge by client, Rule 1.16 (Comment) endorsement of client s views, Rule 1.2(b) requirement of competence, Rule 1.1 withdrawal by, Rule 1.16 (Comment) Arbitration, fee disputes, Rule 1.5 (Comment) Arbitrator. codes of ethics Rule 2.4 (Comment) former, negotiating for private employment, Rule 1.12(b) partisan in multimember panel, Rule 1.12(d)

Association with competent lawyer, Rule 1.1 (Comment) Associations, unincorporated, Rule 1.13 (Comment) Attorney-client privilege, Scope distinguished from confidentiality rule, Rule 1.6 (Comment) intermediation, effect on, Rule 1.7(Comment) Attorney general, authority of, Scope Auditors requests for information, Rule 2.3 (Comment) Authority of lawyer, decision-making authority, Rule 1.2(a) government lawyer, Scope Autonomy of legal profession, Preamble

# В

Belief. defined, Terminology Beneficiary fiduciary client, lawyer s obligation toward, Rule 1.2 (Comment) Board of directors, lawyer member, Rule 1.7 (Comment) organization as client, Rule 1.13 Bodily harm, client s intent to commit serious, Rule 1.6 (Comment) Breach of trust, offense involving, Rule 8.4 (Comment) Bribery, of officials, Rule 3.5(a) of witness. Rule 3.4(b) Business affairs of lawyer, adverse to client, Rule 1.8(a) conflict of interest, Rule 1.7 (Comment) duty to conduct in compliance with law, Preamble law-related services, Rule 5.7

## С

Campaign contributions,

Rule 7.6 Candid advice, Rule 2.1 Candidate for judicial office, Rule 8.2(b) Candidate for public office, contributions to, Rule 7.6 Candor toward tribunal, Rule 3.3 Cause of action, violation of Rules as basis for, Scope Certification, as specialist, Rule 7.4(d) Champerty, law of Rule 1.8 (Comment) Child client, communication with, Rule 1.4 (Comment) Child of lawyer, gift to, Rule 1.8(c) client of, Rule 1.7(Comment) Choice of law, Rule 8.5 Citizen, lawyer as, Preamble Civil disobedience, Rule 1.2 (Comment) Civil liability, violation of Rules as basis for, Scope Class actions. fee determination, Rule 1.5 (Comment) notice to members, Rule 7.2 (Comment) Client-lawyer relationship, existence of defined by substantive law, Scope informed understanding, lawyer s role, Preamble law-related services, Rule 5.7 Client s identity, conflicts of interest, Rule 1.10 (Comment) government agency, Rule 1.11 (Comment) organization, Rule 1.13 Client s security fund, Rule 1.15 (Comment)

Code of Judicial Conduct, Rule 3.5 (Comment), Rule 8.2(b) Comments, do not expand lawyer s responsibilities, Scope Communication, concerning lawyer s services, Rule 7.1 duty to maintain with client, Preamble, Rule 1.4 (Comment) with represented party, Rule 4.2 with third persons, Rule 4.1 with unrepresented persons, Rule 4.3 withholding information from client, Rule 1.4 (Comment) Competence, Preamble, Rule 1.16 (Comment) Competent representation, requirements of, Rule 1.1 Compliance with Rules, Preamble, Scope Concealment, duty to avoid, Rule 1.2 (Comment) of documents, Rule 3.4(a) Confidences of client, attachment of duty, Scope attorney-client privilege, Scope corporate client, Rule 1.13 (Comment) disclosure of, Preamble, Rule 1.6(b) disclosure to disciplinary authorities, Rule 8.1 duty to preserve, Preamble, Rule 1.6(a) evaluation, information used in preparing, Rule 2.3(b) former client, Rule 1.9 (Comment) imputed to members of firm, Rule 1.10 (Comment) perjury by client, Rule 3.3 (Comment) public interest in preserving, Preamble, Rule 1.6 (Comment) withdrawal, facts constituting explanation for, Rule 1.16 (Comment) Conflict of laws,

Rule 8.5 (Comment) Conflict of interest, acquiring interest in litigation, Rule 1.8(i) advocate, when acting as, Rule 1.7 (Comment) aggregate agreements, Rule 1.8(g) business interests of lawyer, Rule 1.7 (Comment) business transaction with client, Rule 1.8(a) consent of client to, Rule 1.7(b), Rule 1.7 (Comment), Rule 1.8(a)(3), Rule 1.8(b), Rule 1.8(f)(1), Rule 1.8(g)co-parties, representation of, Rule 1.7 (Comment) Current client, concurrent conflict, Rule 1.7 declining employment because of, Rule 1.7 (Comment) estate planning or administration, Rule 1.7 (Comment) fee paid by one other than client, Rule 1.8(f) former client, Rule 1.9 imputation rule, Rule 1.10 interest of lawyer adverse to client, Rule 1.7(a)(2) lawyer as third-party neutral, Rule 2.4 legal services corporation, director of, Rule 6.3 legal services programs, Rule 6.5 matter defined, Rule 1.9 (Comment) negotiation, Rule 1.7 (Comment) perspective clients, Rule 1.18 sexual relations with client, Rule 1.8(j) third person, interest adverse to client, Rule 1.7(a)(2) unrelated matters, Rule 1.7 (Comment) withdrawal because of, Rule 1.7 (Comment) Conflicting responsibilities, Preamble Conscience, Preamble

Consent by client, to conflict of interest, Rule 1.7(b), Rule 1.8(a)(3), Rule 1.8(b), Rule 1.8(f)(1), Rule 1.8(g)to disclosure of professional misconduct, Rule 8.3 (Comment) to evaluation for use by third persons, Rule 2.3(b) Constitutional law, governing authority of government lawyer, Scope Consultation, duty, Rule 1.1 (Comment) Contingent fee, civil cases, Rule 1.8(i) costs and expenses advanced by lawyer, Rule 1.8(e)(1) criminal cases, Rule 1.5(d)(2)domestic relations cases, Rule 1.5(d)(1) expert witness, Rule 3.4 (Comment) prohibited representations, Rule 1.5(d) requirements of, Rule 1.5(c)Continuing legal education, Rule 1.1 (Comment) Corporate legal department, Terminology, Rule 1.10 (Comment) Corporate representation. See Organization, representation of Costs advanced to client, Rule 1.8(e)(1) Court. See also Tribunal. authority over legal profession, Preamble candor, duty of, Rule 3.3 offering false evidence to, Rule 3.3(a)(4) Court rules, relation to Rules, Scope Creditors of client, claim funds of client, Rule 1.15 (Comment) Criminal conduct, by lawyer, Rule 8.4(b) counselling or assisting client to engage in, Rule 1.2(d), Rule 3.3(a)(2) disclosure of client s,

Rule 1.2 (Comment) withdrawal when client persists in, Rule 1.2 (Comment), Rule 1.6 (Comment), Rule 1.16(b)(1), Rule 1.13(c) Criminal representation, aggregate plea bargain on behalf of multiple defendants, Rule 1.8(g) codefendants, representation of, Rule 1.7 (Comment) contingent fee for, Rule 1.5(d)(2) decision-making authority, Rule 1.2(a) frivolous defense, Rule 3.1 perjury by client, Rule 3.3 (Comment) trial publicity, Rule 3.6

## D

Deceased lawyer, payments to estate of, Rule 5.4(a)(2)Deceit by lawyer, Rule 8.4(c)Declining representation, causes. Rule 1.16 conflict of interest, Rule 1.7 (Comment) refusing to accept appointment, Rule 6.2 when political contributions have been made, Rule 7.6 Decorum of tribunal, Rule 3.5 Delay, Rule 3.2 (Comment), Rule 4.4 Delivery of funds or property, Rule 1.15(b) Derivative actions, Rule 1.13 (Comment) Destruction of potential evidence, Rule 3.4(a) Dilatory practices, Rule 3.2 (Comment) Diligence, Preamble, Rule 1.3 Direct contact with prospective clients, Rule 7.3 Directors of organization, Rule 1.13 Disability of client, Rule 1.2 (Comment), Rule 1.14(a), Rule 1.4 (Comment) Disability of lawyer, Rule 1.16(a)(2)

Discharge of lawyer, Rule 1.16(a) Disciplinary authority Rule 8.5 Disciplinary proceedings, disclosure of client confidences in connection with, Rule 1.6 (Comment) failure to comply with requests for information, Rule 8.1(b) jurisdiction, Rule 8.5 reporting professional misconduct, Rule 8.3 Discipline, violation of Rules as basis for, Scope Disclosure of, client s disability, Rule 1.14 Comment client s interests when lawyer participates in law reform activities, Rule 6.4 fee division, Rule 1.5 (Comment) Discovery, obstructive tactics, Rule 3.4(d) Discretion of lawyer, Scope Dishonesty, conduct involving, Rule 8.4(c) Disruptive conduct, Rule 3.5(c) Disputes with client, confidentiality exception, Rule 1.6 (Comment) fees. Rule 1.5 (Comment) Disgualification. See also Imputed disqualification. former judge, Rule 1.12(a) waiver by client, Rule 1.9 (Comment); Rule 1.10(d) Division of fees, requirements of, Rule 1.5(e) with nonlawyer, Rule 5.4(a) Documents, alteration of, Rule 3.4(a) Domestic relations, contingent fee in, Rule 1.5(d)(1) Dual representation of organization and constituent, Rule 1.13(e)

# Ε

Economic factors relevant to client s situation, Rule 2.1 Education, legal, Preamble Embarrassing third persons, Rule 4.4 Emergency, advice in matter, Rule 1.1 (Comment), Rule 1.2 Employees of client, Rule 1.13, Rule 3.4.(f) Employees of lawyer, responsibility for, Rule 5.3 Employment agreement restricting right to practice, Rule 5.6(a) Escrow agent, Rule 1.15 (Comment) Estate planning, conflicts of interest in, Rule 1.7 (Comment) Evaluation for use by third person, Rule 2.3 Evaluator, lawyer as, Preamble Evidence. methods of obtaining, Rule 4.4 obstructing access to, Rule 3.4(a) offering false, Rule 3.3(a)(3) Ex parte communications with member of tribunal, Rule 3.5(b) Ex parte proceedings, Rule 3.3(d) Executor lawyer s fee for representation of, Rule 1.5 (Comment) Expediting litigation, Rule 3.2 Expenses of litigation, client s right to determine, Rule 1.2 (Comment) contingent fee, Rule 1.5 (Comment) lawyer advancing to client, Rule 1.8(e)(1) indigent client, paying on behalf of, Rule 1.8(e)(2) Expert witness, See Witness.

Expertise, competent representation, Rule 1.1 F Failure to disclose to tribunal, adverse legal authority, Rule 3.3(a)(2) Fairness to opposing party and counsel, Rule 3.4 False communications concerning lawyer s services, Rule 7.1 False statement to tribunal, Rule 3.3(a)(1) Falsification of evidence, Rule 3.4(b) Family of lawyer, gift to, Rule 1.8(c) client of lawyer-relative, Rule 1.7 (Comment) Fees, acquiring ownership interest in enterprise as, Rule 1.5 (Comment) advance fee payments, Rule 1.5 (Comment) advertising of, Rule 7.2 (Comment) arbitration of, Rule 1.5 (Comment) communication of to client, Rule 1.5(b) contingent, prohibited representations, Rule 1.5(d) contingent, requirements of, Rule 1.5(c)determination of, Rule 1.5(a) disclosure of confidential information to collect, Rule 1.6(b)(3) division with lawyer, Rule 1.5(e) division with nonlawyer, Rule 5.4(a)(3) division with nonprofit organization, Rule 5.4(a)(4)former government lawyer representing private client, Rule 1.11 paid by one other than client, Rule 1.7 (Comment); Rule 1.8(f); Rule 5.4(c) Reasonableness, Rule 1.5(a) termination of representation, Rule 1.16(d) Fiduciary lawyer s obligation toward beneficiary,

Rule 1.2 (Comment) standard for holding property of others, Rule 1.15 (Comment) Field of practice, communication of, Rule 7.4 Fifth Amendment in bar admission and disciplinary matters, Rule 8.1 (Comment) Financial assistance to client, Rule 1.8(e) Firm. See Law firm. Former client. See Conflict of interest. Former government lawyer, confidential government information defined, Rule 1.11(e) matter defined, Rule 1.11(d) successive government and private employment, Rule 1.11 Former judge. See Judges. Fraud, Terminology, Rule 8.4(c) Fraudulent conduct, counselling or assisting client to engage in, Rule 1.2(d), Rule 4.1(b) disclosure of client s, Rule 1.2 (Comment) withdrawal when client persists in, Rule 1.2 (Comment), Rule 1.6 (Comment), Rule 1.13(c), Rule 1.16(b)(2) Frivolous claims and defenses, Rule 3.1 Frivolous discovery request, Rule 3.4(d) Funds of client, handling of, Rule 1.15(d) lawyer claims interest in, Rule 1.15(e)

## G

Gift to lawyer by client, Rule 1.8(c), Rule 1.8 (Comment) Government agency, appearance before, Rule 3.9 improper influence on, Rule 8.4(e) representation of, Rule 1.13 (Comment) Government lawyer, authority of, Scope conflict of interest, Rule 1.7 (Comment) duties of, Rule 1.13 (Comment)

duty of confidentiality, Rule 1.6 (Comment) representing multiple clients, Scope subject to Rules, Rule 1.11 (Comment) supervisory responsibilities, Rule 5.1 (Comment) Guardian of disabled client, acting adversely to ward, Rule 1.14 Comment appointment of, Rule 1.14(b)

#### Η

Harassment, Preamble Hearing officers, *See* Adjudicative officers. Homicide, client s intent to commit, Rule 1.6 (Comment)

# I

Identity of client conflicts of interest, Rule 1.10 (Comment) government agency, Rule 1.11 (Comment) organization, Rule 1.13 Impartiality and decorum of tribunal, Rule 3.5 Imperatives in rules, Scope Imputed disqualification, firm of former judge or arbitrator, Rule 1.12(c) firm of political contributor, Rule 7.6 general rule, Rule 1.10 government lawyers, Rule 1.11 (Comment) witness, when member of firm serves as, Rule 3.7(b) Incompetent client, appointment of guardian for, Rule 1.14(b) discharge of lawyer by, Rule 1.16 (Comment) representation of, Rule 1.14(a) Independence of legal profession, Preamble Independent professional judgment, Rule 2.1, Rule 5.4 Indigent,

court costs and expenses of, Rule 1.8(e)(2) legal representation, Preamble, Rule 1.2 (Comment), Rule 6.1 Information, used to disadvantage of client, Rule 1.8(b) withholding from client, Rule 1.4 (Comment) Informed consent, Terminology Injury, client s intent to commit seriousbodily, Rule 1.6 (Comment) Insurance representation, conflict of interest, Rule 1.7 (Comment) Interest, acquisition by lawyer, adverse to client, Rule 1.8(a) in litigation, Rule 1.8(j) Intermediary, lawyer as, Preamble, Rule 2.4 Intimidation, Preamble Investigation of client s affairs, Rule 2.1 (Comment) J Judgment, exercise of, Preamble Judges, contributions to, Rule 7.6 duty to show respect for, Preamble ex parte communication with, Rule 3.5(b) former judge, disqualification, Rule 1.12 improper influence on, Rule 3.5(a) misconduct by, Rule 8.3(b), Rule 8.4(f) statements about, Rule 8.2 Juror, communication with, Rule 3.5 improper influence on, Rule 3.5(a) Jury trial, client s right to waive,

Rule 1.2(a)

#### Κ

Knowledge, defined, Terminology factors, Rule 1.1 (Comment) lawyer s role, Preamble of client s intent to commit homicide or serious bodily injury, Rule 1.6 (Comment) L Law clerk, negotiating for private employment, Rule 1.12(b) Law firm, defined, Terminology, Rule 1.10 (Comment) disclosure of client information in, Rule 1.6 (Comment) disqualification, Rule 1.10 (Comment) former judge or arbitrator, disqualification Rule 1.12(c) name, Rule 7.5(a) nonlawyer assistants, Rule 5.3 Partner, manager or supervisory lawyer, Rule 5.1 political contributions by, Rule 7.6 subordinate lawyer, Rule 5.2 Law reform activities, affecting clients interests, Rule 6.4 Law-related services, Rule 5.7 Lawyer as witness, Rule 3.7 Lawyer referral services, Rule 6.1 (Comment) costs of, Rule 7.2(c) Learned profession, lawyer as member of, Preamble Legal aid, definition of firm, Rule 1.10 (Comment) limitations. Rule 1.2 (Comment) Legal assistants,

responsibilities of lawyer,

Rule 5.3 Legal education, Preamble Legal representative of client with diminished capacity, Rule 1.14 (Comment) Legal services organization, costs of, Rule 7.2(c) defined. Terminology membership in, Rule 6.3 Legislature, appearance before, Rule 3.9 Letterheads, false or misleading, Rule 7.5(a) jurisdictional limitations of firm s members, Rule 7.5(b) public officials, Rule 7.5(c) Liability to client, agreements limiting, Rule 1.8(h) Licensure statutes, relation to Rules, Scope Lien to secure fees and expenses, Rule 1.8(i) Literary rights concerning representation, Rule 1.8(d) Litigation, acquiring interest in, Rule 1.8(j) conflict of interest, Rule 1.7 (Comment) expedite, duty to, Rule 3.2 information. Rule 1.4 (Comment), Rule 1.5 (Comment), Rule 1.6 (Comment) Loyalty to client, Rule 1.7 (Comment)

## Μ

Mail contact with prospective clients, Rule 7.3 Maintenance, law of Rule 1.8 (Comment) Malpractice, limiting liability to client for, Rule 1.8(h) Mandatory withdrawal, Rule 1.16(a) Media rights concerning representation, Rule 1.8(d) Mediation of fee disputes,

Rule 1.5 (Comment) Mediators codes of ethics. Rule 2.4 (Comment) Mental impairment of client, Rule 1.14(a) client decisions, Rule 1.2 (Comment) communication with client, Rule 1.4 (Comment) Mental impairment of lawyer, Rule 1.16(a)(2) Memoranda, legal, limit on malpractice liability, Rule 1.8 (Comment) Meritorious claims and contentions, Rule 3.1 Military lawyers, duties of, Rule 1.13 (Comment) representation of adverse interests, Rule 1.9 (Comment) Minor client, Rule 1.14(a) Misconduct, forms of. Rule 8.4 reporting, Rule 8.3 Misrepresentation, advertisements, Rule 7.1 bar admission and disciplinary matters, Rule 8.1 firm names and letterhead, Rule 7.5 (Comment) misconduct. Rule 8.4(c) negligent, Terminology to court, Rule 3.3 (Comment) to third person, Rule 4.1 (Comment) Moral factors relevant to client's situation, Rule 2.1 Moral turpitude offenses, Rule 8.4 (Comment) Multiple representation. See Conflict of interest, Intermediary.

#### Ν

Negotiation, conflicting interest, representation of, Rule 1.7 (Comment) disclosure of information in, Rule 1.6 (Comment) statements made during,

Rule 4.1 (Comment) Negotiator, lawyer as, Preamble Nonadjudicative proceedings, Rule 3.9 Nonlawyer assistants, responsibilities of lawyer, Rule 5.3 Nonlawyers, division of fees with, Rule 5.4(a)partnership, Rule 5.4(b) professional corporation, Rule 5.4(d)Nonprofit legal services programs, Rule 6.5 Notice of receipt of funds or other property, Rule 1.15(d)

# 0

Objectives of the representation, client s right to determine, Rule 1.2(a) lawyer s right to limit, Rule 1.2(c)Obstruction of party s access to evidence, Rule 3.4(a) Officer of legal system, Preamble Opinions, evaluation for use by third persons, Rule 2.3 limit on malpractice liability, Rule 1.8 (Comment) Opposing party, communications with represented party, Rule 4.2 duty of fairness to, Rule 3.4 Optional withdrawal, Rule 1.16(b) Organization, representation of, board of directors, lawyer on, Rule 1.7 (Comment) communication with, Rule 1.4 (Comment) communication with employees and officers of, Rule 4.2 (Comment) conflict of interest, Rule 1.7 (Comment) intended conduct, Rule 1.6 (Comment) constituents, representing, Rule 1.13(e)

identity of client, Rule 1.13(a), Rule 1.13(d) law department of, Rule 1.10 (Comment) misconduct, client engaged in, Rule 1.13(b) officers of, Rule 1.13

### Ρ

Papers, retention of, Rule 1.16 (Comment) Parent of lawyer, gift to, Rule 1.8(c) client of, Rule 1.7 (Comment) Partner, defined, Terminology nonlawyer, Rule 5.4(b) supervision of lawyers, Rule 5.1 supervision of nonlawyers, Rule 5.3 Partnership, agreement restricting right to practice, Rule 5.6(a) name, Rule 7.5(d) Patent practice, advertising, Rule 7.4(b) Peer approval, Preamble Peer review agency, reporting misconduct to, Rule 8.3 (Comment) Perjury, criminal defendant, Rule 3.3 (Comment) disclosure of, Rule 3.3(b) Permissive Rules, Scope Personal affairs of lawyer, duty to conduct in compliance with law, Preamble Physical condition of lawyer, Rule 1.16(a)(2) Plea bargain, client s right to accept or reject, Rule 1.2(a) Pleadings, verification of, Rule 3.3 (Comment)

Political contributions, by lawyers to public officials campaigns, Rule 7.6 Political factors relevant to client s situation, Rule 2.1 Preamble, role of, Scope Precedent, failure to disclose to court, Rule 3.3(a)(2) Prepaid legal services, advertising for, Rule 7.2 (Comment), Rule 7.3(d) Pro bono publico service, Rule 6.1 Procedural law, Preamble, Scope Procedural use of Rules, Scope Procrastination, Rule 1.3 (Comment) Professional corporation, defined, Terminology formation of, Rule 5.4(d) shareholders responsibilities, Rule 5.1 (Comment) Professional role, Scope Promptness, Preamble Property of client, payment for services, Rule 1.5 (Comment) return upon termination of representation, Rule 1.16(d) safekeeping, Rule 1.15 Prosecutor, representing former defendant, Rule 1.9 (Comment) special responsibilities of, Rule 3.8 trial publicity, Rule 3.6, Rule 3.8(f) Prospective clients, Rule 1.18 Protective order, dispute concerning lawyer s conduct, Rule 1.6 (Comment) Psychiatrist, withholding diagnosis, Rule 1.4 (Comment) Public interest in preserving client confidences, Preamble, Rule 1.6 (Comment)

Public citizen, lawyer s duty as, Preamble Public interest, government lawyer s authority to represent, Scope Public interest legal services. See Pro bono publico service. Public office, abuse of, Rule 8.4 (Comment) negotiating private employment while holding, Rule 1.11(c)(2)Public officials, firm s use of name, Rule 7.5(d) improper influence, Rule 8.4(e) lawyers contributions to election campaigns of, Rule 7.6 respect for, Preamble Public service, Preamble Publicity, trial, Rule 3.6 (g) special responsibilities of prosecutor, Rule 3.8(f)

# Q

Quality of service, improvement, Preamble

# R

Real estate, lawyer s investment in, Rule 1.8 (Comment) Reasonable, defined, Terminology Recordkeeping, property of client, Rule 1.15(a) Referral, to other professionals, Rule 2.1 (Comment) when lawyer not competent to handle matter, Rule 1.1 Referral services, Rule 6.1 (Comment) costs of, Rule 7.2(c) Referees. See Adjudicative officers. Reform of the law, Preamble, Rule 6.4 Regulation, validity or interpretation, Rule 1.2 (Comment)

Regulation of legal profession, self-governance, Preamble Remedial measures when false evidence offered, Rule 3.3(a)(3)Reporting misconduct, Rule 8.3 Representation of client, decision-making authority of lawyer and client, Rule 1.2(a) declining or terminating, Rule 1.16 objectives, lawyer s right to limit, Rule 1.2(c)termination of, Rule 1.2 (Comment), Rule 1.16 Representative of clients, lawyer as, Preamble Representative, legal, of client under disability, Rule 1.14 (Comment) Represented party, communication with, Rule 4.2 Research notes not part of Rules, Scope Responsibility for observing Rules, Preamble Restrictions on right to practice, partnership or employment agreement, Rule 5.6(a) settlement agreement, Rule 5.6(b) Retainer for limited purpose, Rule 1.2 (Comment) Rule of reason, Scope

## S

Safekeeping property, Rule 1.15 Sale of law practice, Rule 1.17 Sanction, severity of, Scope Scope of representation, Rule 1.2 Screening defined, Terminology disqualified former government lawyer, Rule 1.11 prospective clients, Rule 1.18(d)(2) Securities, safekeeping, Rule 1.1.5 Comment

Self-regulation, Preamble Settlement. aggregate, Rule 1.8(g) client s right to refuse, Rule 1.2(a) contingent fee, Rule 1.5 (Comment) government lawyer s authority, Scope informing client of settlement offers, Rule 1.4 (Comment) restricting right to practice, Rule 5.6(b) Sexual relations with clients, Rule 1.8(j) Shareholders of organization, Rule 1.13 Sibling of lawyer, gift to, Rule 1.8(c) client of, Rule 1.7 (Comment) Solicitation, prohibition on, Rule 7.3 Special masters. See Adjudicative officers. Specialization, communication of, Rule 7.4(d) Spouse of lawyer, gift to, Rule 1.8(c) client of, Rule 1.7 (Comment) State s attorney, authority of, Scope Statute of limitations, Rule 1.3 (Comment) Statutes, conflict of interest, agency consent to, Rule 1.11 (Comment) shape lawyer s role, Scope validity or interpretation, Rule 1.2 (Comment) Subordinate lawyer, responsibilities of, Rule 5.2 Substantive law, defines existence of client-lawyer relationship, Scope lawyer s professional responsibilities proscribed by, Preamble relation to Rules,

Scope Supervision of lawyer, Rule 5.1 nonlawyer, Rule 5.3

#### Т

Taxation, escaping liability, Rule 1.2 (Comment) Termination of representation, Rule 1.2 (Comment), Rule 1.16 records of funds and other property, Rule 1.15(a) Testamentary gifts, Rule 1.8(c) Testimony of client in criminal trial, Rule 1.2(a) Testimony of lawyer. See Lawyer as witness. Third-party neutral, Rule 1.12, Rule 2.4 Third persons, evaluation for use by, Rule 2.3 respect for rights of, Rule 4.4 statements to. Rule 4.1 Trade names, Rule 7.5(a) Transactions with persons other than client. See Third persons. Trial conduct, allusion to irrelevant or inadmissible evidence, Rule 3.4(e) disruptive conduct, Rule 3.5(d) Trial publicity, Rule 3.6 special responsibilities of prosecutor, Rule 3.8(f) Tribunal, continued representation ordered by, Rule 1.16(c) defined, Terminology disobeying obligation of, Rule 3.4(c) impartiality and decorum of, Rule 3.5 Trust accounts, Rule 1.15 (Comment) Truthfulness in statements to third persons, Rule 4.1 U

Unauthorized practice of law, assisting in,

Rule 5.5(b) engaging in, Rule 5.5(a) Unrepresented person, dealing with, Rule 4.3 Unincorporated associations, Rule 1.13 (Comment)

### V

Violation of rules of professional conduct. See also Misconduct. declining or terminating representation, Rule 1.16(a)(1) Violence, Rule 8.4 (Comment) W

Waiver, prosecutor obtaining from criminal defendant, Rule 3.8(c) Withdrawal, Rule 1.16 (Comment) conflict of interest, Rule 1.7 (Comment) discharge, Rule 1.16(a)(3) incapacity, Rule 1.16(a)(2) mandatory, Rule 1.16(a) method of, Rule 1.3 (Comment) notice of, Rule 1.6 (Comment) optional, Rule 1.16(b) property of client, Rule 1.16(d) when client persists in criminal or fraudulent conduct, Rule 1.2 (Comment), Rule 1.6 (Comment), Rule 1.16(b)(2), Rule 1.13(c) Withholding information from client, Rule 1.4 (Comment) Witness. bribing, Rule 3.4(b) client s right to decide whether to testify, Rule 1.2(a) expenses, payment of, Rule 3.4 (Comment) expert, payment of, Rule 3.4 (Comment) lawyer as, Rule 1.6 (Comment), Rule 3.7 Work load management, Rule 1.3 (Comment) Work product privilege, confidentiality rule,

Rule 1.6 (Comment) Rules do not affect, Scope Writing, defined, Terminology

# Ζ

Zealous representation, opposing party well represented, Preamble requirement of, Rule 1.3 (Comment)